

**The History We Were Not Taught: Washington State History
Through a Racial Equity Lens
(Resource List & Power Point Chronology)**

1) Book Recommendations for US History and Historical Events:

- *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States* (Roxanne Dunbar-Ortiz)
- *An African-American & Latinx History of the United States* (Paul Ortiz)
- *The Making of Asian America: A History* (Erika Lee)
- *The Invention of the White Race, Volumes I & II* (Theodore W. Allen)
- *The History of White People* (Nell Irvin Painter)
- *Black Indians: A Hidden Heritage* (William Loren Katz)
- *American Nations: A History of the 11 Rival Regional Cultures of North America* (Colin Woodward)
- *Lies My Teacher Told Me: Everything your American History Textbook Got Wrong* (James W. Loewen)
- *Lies Across America: What Our Historic Sites Get Wrong* (James W. Loewen)
- *Buried in the Bitter Waters: The Hidden History of Racial Cleansing in America* (Elliott Jaspin)
- *The Warmth of Other Suns: The Epic Story of America's Great Migration* (Isabel Wilkerson)
- *Sundown Towns: A Hidden Dimension of American Racism* (James W. Loewen)
- *Stamped from the Beginning: The Definitive History of Racist Ideas in America* (Ibram X. Kendi)
- *Caste: The Origins of Our Discontents* (Isabel Wilkerson)
- *Race & Membership in American History: The Eugenics Movement (Facing History & Ourselves)*
- *When Affirmative Action was White: An Untold History of Racial Inequity in 20th Century America* (Ira Katznelson)
- *The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How our Government Segregated America* (Richard Rothstein)
- *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness* (Michelle Alexander)

2) Power Point Chronology Resources:

Timelines:

- * Center for the Study of the Pacific Northwest (chronological history lessons):
<https://www.washington.edu/uwired/outreach/cspn/Website/Classroom%20Materials/Pacific%20Northwest%20History/Lessons/Lesson%2020/20.html>
- * Ancestors in the Americas: Asian American History Timeline: <http://www.cetel.org/timeline.html>
- * Immigration Timeline - Pacific Coast Immigration:
<https://www.nps.gov/subjects/pacificcoastimmigration/timeline.htm>
- * American Educational History :<http://www.eds-resources.com/educationhistorytimeline.html>
- * Immigration and Farm Worker Policy in the US (timeline): <http://nfwm.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/ImmigrationFWTimeline-for-download-FINAL.pdf>
- * History of Fair Housing in WA and National Policies (timeline):
<https://www.kingcounty.gov/~media/exec/civilrights/documents/History.ashx?la=en>
- * History of the Interstate Highway System: <https://www.history.com/topics/us-states/interstate-highway-system>
- * History of Voting in America (with some WA-specific dates):
<https://www.sos.wa.gov/assets/elections/history-of-voting-in-america-timeline.pdf>
- * Who got the right to vote when?:
<https://interactive.aljazeera.com/aje/2016/us-elections-2016-who-can-vote/index.html>

Native American History:

- * Native American Timeline – Pre-US History (16,000 BC – 1763):
<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/native-american-timeline-pre-us/>
- * Native American Timeline – A New Nation (1775-1850): <https://www.legendsofamerica.com/native-american-timeline-new-nation/>
- * Native American Timeline – Westward Expansion (1851-1900):
<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/native-american-timeline-westward-expansion/>
- * Native American Timeline – 20th Century and Beyond (1900-2012):
<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/native-american-20th-century/>
- * Seattle Board of Trustees passes ordinance, calling for removal of Indians from the town, on February 7, 1865.: <https://www.historylink.org/File/10979>
- * The Nationality Act: <https://immigrationhistory.org/item/1790-nationality-act/>
- * A Guide to Indigenous Land Acknowledgment: [A guide to Indigenous land acknowledgment - Native Governance Center](#)
- * Assimilation Through Education: Indian Boarding Schools in the Pacific Northwest:
<https://content.lib.washington.edu/aipnw/marr.html>
- * *With this trail honoring a S'Klallam leader, Port Townsend works toward decolonizing its history: [With this trail honoring a S'Klallam leader, Port Townsend works toward decolonizing its history | The Seattle Times](#)
- * Native voters struggle amid growing reliance on mail-in voting:
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2020/10/24/native-voters-struggle-amid-growing-reliance-mail-in-voting/>
- * Could Washington State Be a Model for Native Voting Rights Reform?:
<https://psmag.com/social-justice/could-washington-state-be-a-model-for-native-voting-rights-reform>
- * Native American Voting Rights Act signed into law: <https://www.seattleweekly.com/news/native-american-voting-rights-act-signed-into-law/>

* *Voting Rights for Native Americans*: <https://www.loc.gov/classroom-materials/elections/right-to-vote/voting-rights-for-native-americans/>

* *Chief Seattle dies near the city named for him*: <https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/chief-seattle-dies-near-the-city-named-for-him>

White Settler-Colonizers and State Founders:

* *Doctrine of Discovery — Upstander Project*: <https://upstanderproject.org/firstlight/doctrine>

* *Christopher Columbus and the Doctrine of Discovery - 5 Things to Know*:

<https://www.ictinc.ca/blog/christopher-columbus-and-the-doctrine-of-discovery-5-things-to-know>

* *Christopher Columbus: 3 things you think he did that he didn't*:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/answer-sheet/wp/2013/10/14/christopher-columbus-3-things-you-think-he-did-that-he-didnt/>

* *Voyages of Christopher Columbus*: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Voyages_of_Christopher_Columbus

* *Monroe Doctrine*: <https://www.history.com/topics/westward-expansion/monroe-doctrine>

* *American Progress (painting -allegory for Manifest Destiny)*:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/American_Progress

* *Picturing US History*: <https://picturinghistory.gc.cuny.edu/john-gast-american-progress-1872/>

* *A Typology of Colonialism*: <https://www.historians.org/publications-and-directories/perspectives-on-history/october-2015/a-typology-of-colonialism>

* *The Troubled Life of Peter Burnett: OR Pioneer & 1st Governor of CA* (R. Gregory Nokes)

* *About Isaac Stevens: Union United States Army general (1818 - 1862) | Biography, Bibliography, Facts, Career, Wiki, Life*: <https://peoplepill.com/people/isaac-stevens/>

* *Thurston, Samuel (1816-1851)*: <https://www.historylink.org/File/9487>

* *Washington is named for a president who owned slaves. Should it be?*:

<https://www.seattletimes.com/pacific-nw-magazine/oct-11-george-washington/>

Washington Territory and State Constitutions:

* *Breaking Chains: Slavery on Trial in the Oregon Territory* (R. Gregory Nokes)

* *Free Boy: A True Story of Slave and Master* (Lorraine McConaghy & Judy Bentley)

* *Slavery? Here?*: <https://crosscut.com/2011/01/slavery-here>

* *Slavery? Yes, it did happen here. As did escapes*: <https://crosscut.com/2013/04/robin-lindley-slavery-mcconaghy-bentley-washington>

* *Civil War and Washington Territory*: <https://www.historylink.org/File/10253>

* *List of Counties in Washington*: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_counties_in_Washington

* *Renaming King County to Honor the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.*:

https://www.historylink.org/File/11261?utm_source=marketingcloud&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Morning+Brief+2-24-20_2_24_2020&utm_term=Active%20subscriber

* *8 Washington counties carry a racist legacy in their names - It's not just statues. Slaveholders and Southern sympathizers can be found all over our state map.*: <https://crosscut.com/2020/06/8-washington-counties-carry-racist-legacy-their-names>

* *All Over The Map: How Adams, Asotin and Benton Counties got their names*:

<https://mynorthwest.com/2078829/all-over-the-map-collect-all-39-washington-counties/>

* *All Over The Map: How Chelan, Clallam and Clark Counties got their names*:

<https://mynorthwest.com/2171285/all-over-the-map-how-chelan-clallam-and-clark-counties-got-their-names/>

Eugenics Movement and Laws:

- * *Race & Membership in American History: The Eugenics Movement* (Facing History & Ourselves)
- * *History of Eugenics in Washington State* (multiple resources in bibliography):
<http://www.uvm.edu/~lkaelber/eugenics/WA/WA.html>
- * *Zoology 61 – Teaching Eugenics at WSU*: <https://magazine.wsu.edu/2009/10/02/zoology-61-teaching-eugenics-at-wsu/>
- * *Washington becomes the second state to enact a sexual sterilization law*:
<https://eugenicsarchive.ca/discover/timeline/5321abd6132156674b00022f>
- * *WA State Legislature 1909 Eugenics Law: Prevention of Pro-Creation* (still in statute):
<https://apps.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=9.92.100>
- * *Washington State May Make It Easier to Sterilize People With Disabilities*:
<https://www.aclu.org/blog/disability-rights/integration-and-autonomy-people-disabilities/washington-state-may-make-it>

KKK:

- * *KKK in Washington State - Seattle Civil Rights and Labor History Project*:
https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/kkk_intro.htm
- * *Ku Klux Klan in Washington, 1921-1925*: <https://www.historylink.org/file/20718>
- * *Photographs from the KKK in Washington State | Ku Klux Klan in Washington State | Photo and Document Gallery | Civil Rights & Labor History Consortium*:
<http://depts.washington.edu/labpics/zenPhoto/KKK/photos/>
- * *The Ku Klux Klan and Vigilante Culture in Yakima Valley*:
https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/kkk_yakima.htm
- * *KKK Super Rallies in Washington State 1923-24*: https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/kkk_rallies.htm
- * *The Strongest Chapter in WA - Bellingham's KKK*:
http://depts.washington.edu/civilr/kkk_bellingham.htm
- * *Social Klan White Supremacy in Everyday Life: Social Klan: White Supremacy in Everyday Life - Seattle Civil Rights and Labor History Project* (washington.edu)
- * *UW project sheds light on Ku Klux Klan as force in the state*: <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/uw-project-sheds-light-on-ku-klux-klan-as-force-in-the-state/>
- * *These Are The 10 Cities In Washington With The Most KKK Members*:
<https://www.roadsnacks.net/most-racist-cities-in-washington/>
- * *No, talking about women's role in white supremacy is NOT blaming women. Women's role in the 1920s KKK can teach us about racism today*: <https://timeline.com/no-talking-about-womens-role-in-white-supremacy-is-not-blaming-women-f16739c46665>

Segregation/Discrimination/Hate Crimes:

- * *When Affirmative Action was White: An Untold History of Racial Inequity in 20th Century America* (Ira Katznelson)
- * *The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How our Government Segregated America* (Richard Rothstein)
- * *Battle at Boeing: African Americans and the Campaign for Jobs 1939-1942*:
https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/boeing_battle.htm

- * *Black Americans Came to Washington State from Around the Country to Help Build the Atomic Bomb:* <https://www.thestranger.com/features/feature/2015/12/09/23231378/black-americans-came-to-washington-state-from-around-the-country-to-help-build-the-atomic-bomb>
- * *Jim Crow in the Tri-Cities, 1943-1950 (study):* <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40491852>
- * *History of Segregation in the Tri-Cities:* https://www.nbcrightnow.com/news/history-of-segregation-in-the-tri-cities/article_26e63dcd-732c-5649-85a9-af6638966e4e.html
- * *Tri-Citians Remember Racist Sign in Kennewick:* <https://hot975online.com/tri-citians-remember-racist-sign-in-kennewick/>
- * *Grand Coulee Dam and the Columbia Basin Project USA:* <http://large.stanford.edu/courses/2010/ph240/harting2/docs/csusmain.pdf>
- * *“B Street”: colorful stories from the good-time town that sprang up in the shadow of Grand Coulee Dam:* <https://www.seattletimes.com/entertainment/books/b-street-colorful-stories-from-the-good-time-town-that-sprang-up-in-the-shadow-of-grand-coulee-dam/>
- * *Exploring hidden cost of Grand Coulee Dam:* <https://news.wsu.edu/2015/04/21/april-21-exhibit-explores-hidden-cost-of-grand-coulee-dam/>
- * *Washington’s rising hate crime numbers in latest report tell only part of the story, experts say:* <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/washingtons-rising-hate-crime-numbers-in-latest-report-tell-only-part-of-the-story-experts-say/>
- * *In 2018, 28 Hate Groups were Tracked in Washington:* <https://www.splcenter.org/states/washington>
- * *Hate-crime killings set a record in 2019, new FBI data reveal:* <https://www.seattletimes.com/nation-world/hate-crime-killings-set-a-record-in-2019-new-fbi-data-reveals/>
- * *Hate crimes on the rise in King County, prosecutors say:* <https://www.king5.com/article/news/hate-crimes-increase-king-county-say-prosecutors/281-baefc9a0-1355-4646-92c3-ce4786e63ae3>
- * *Washington had 4th highest hate crime total in 2018, FBI report says:* <https://www.seattlepi.com/local/crime/article/Washington-had-4th-highest-hate-crime-total-in-14836355.php>
- * *Racial Wealth Gap: Statistics, Causes, How to Close It:* <https://www.thebalance.com/racial-wealth-gap-in-united-states-4169678>
- * *White families have nearly 10 times the net worth of black families. And the gap is growing.:* <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2017/09/28/black-and-hispanic-families-are-making-more-money-but-they-still-lag-far-behind-whites/>
- * *Whites Have Huge Wealth Edge Over Blacks (but Don’t Know It):* <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2017/09/18/upshot/black-white-wealth-gap-perceptions.html>
- * *Bridging the White and Latinx Wealth Gap:* https://prosperitynow.org/sites/default/files/resources/ABPN_Hispanic_White_Racial%20Wealth%20Gap%20Infographic_Final.pdf
- * *Americans misperceive racial economic equality (Yale study):* <https://www.pnas.org/content/114/39/10324>

Housing Discrimination:

- * *Segregated Seattle:* <https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/segregated.htm>
- * *Racial Restrictive Covenants Map Seattle/King County:* https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/covenants_map.htm
- * *Racial Restrictive Covenants History:* https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/covenants_report.htm
- * *The Minority Home Ownership Gap Is Bad in the U.S. and Worse in Seattle:*

<https://www.seattlebusinessmag.com/real-estate/minority-home-ownership-gap-bad-us-and-worse-seattle>

* *Housing Segregation In Everything (NPR Video):*

<https://www.npr.org/sections/codeswitch/2018/04/11/601494521/video-housing-segregation-in-everything>

* *Why the “wrong side of the tracks” is usually the east side of cities (TED talk):*

<https://www.bing.com/videos/search?q=why+the+%e2%80%9cwrong+side+of+the+tracks%e2%80%9d+is+usually+the+east+side+of+cities&&view=detail&mid=6C026487D25026A85F296C026487D25026A85F29&rvsmid=840E10405A39A9748F64840E10405A39A9748F64&FORM=VDRVRV>

* *Black Homeownership Drops to All-Time Low:* <https://www.wsj.com/articles/black-homeownership-drops-to-all-time-low-11563183015>

* *Wave of Hispanic Buyers Shores Up U.S. Housing Market:*

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/wave-of-hispanic-buyers-boosts-u-s-housing-market-11563183000>

* *Securing Homeownership for Native Americans:*

<https://prosperitynow.org/blog/securing-homeownership-native-americans>

Immigration – Laws and Discrimination:

* *Buried in the Bitter Waters: The Hidden History of Racial Cleansing in America (Elliot Jaspin)*

* *The 1907 Bellingham Riots in Historical Context (1924 National Origins Act):*

https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/bham_history.htm

* *Eerie parallels between 1907 Bellingham riots and anti-Sikh hate in 2017:*

<https://kuow.org/stories/eerie-parallels-between-1907-bellingham-riots-and-anti-sikh-hate-2017/>

* *Immigration Act of 1924 (The Johnson-Reed Act):* <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1921-1936/immigration-act>

* *Chinese Exclusion Act:* http://encyclopedia.densho.org/Chinese_Exclusion_Act/

* *White Supremacy and the Alien Land Laws of Washington State:* [White Supremacy and the Alien Land Laws of Washington State - Seattle Civil Rights and Labor History Project](http://www.seattlecivilrights.org/white-supremacy-and-the-alien-land-laws-of-washington-state)

* *Henry Ford’s Melting Pot (paper):* <https://pressbooks.ulib.csuohio.edu/ethnicity/chapter/henry-fords-melting-pot/>

* *Melting Pot Ceremony at Ford English School, July 4, 1917 - The Henry Ford Foundation Collection:*

<https://www.thehenryford.org/collections-and-research/digital-collections/artifact/254569/#slide=gs-213137>

Asian American Immigration, Inter-Racial Marriage Bills and Incarceration:

* *Seattle’s Asian American Movement:* https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/aa_intro.htm

* *The 1907 Anti-South Asian Bellingham Riots:* https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/bham_intro.htm

* *Blocking Racial Intermarriage Laws in 1935 and 1937 - Seattle’s First Civil Rights Coalition:*

<https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/antimiscegenation.htm>

* *Densho Encyclopedia (On-line resource about the history of the Japanese American WWII exclusion and incarceration experience):* <http://encyclopedia.densho.org/>

* *How Bainbridge Island Japanese were registered, forced from their homes during World War II:*

<https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/how-bainbridge-island-japanese-were-registered-forced-from-their-homes-during-world-war-ii-in-1942/>

* *The Legacy of Japanese American Incarceration:* <https://www.antiracismdaily.com/archives/learn-the-legacy-of-japanese-american-incarceration-anti-racism-daily?rq=japanese>

* A 'trail of ghosts' in Seattle, 78 years after Japanese incarceration: <https://crosscut.com/2020/02/trail-ghosts-seattle-78-years-after-japanese-incarceration>

* After Internment: Seattle's Debate Over Japanese Americans' Right to Return Home: https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/after_internment.htm

* Bellevue's anti-Japanese history 'censored' at city-run arts festival, artists say: <https://crosscut.com/2020/03/bellevues-anti-japanese-history-censored-city-run-arts-festival-artists-say>

* Bellevue College apologizes after administrator alters mural depicting Japanese American incarceration: <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/eastside/bellevue-college-apologizes-after-administrator-alters-mural-depicting-japanese-american-internment/>

* Bellevue College president, vice president out after mural on Japanese American incarceration was altered: <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/eastside/bellevue-college-president-vice-president-out-after-mural-on-japanese-american-incarceration-was-altered/>

Agriculture Sector History/Braceros Laws:

* Farm Workers in Washington State: https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/farmwk_intro.htm

* The Echoes of Slavery: Recognizing the Racist Origins of the Agricultural and Domestic Worker Exclusion from the National Labor Relations Act:

<https://lawecommons.luc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1150&context=facpubs>

* The Agrarian and Populist Movements: <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-ushistory/chapter/the-agrarian-and-populist-movements/>

* The Bracero Program: Cheap Labor for US Farms: <https://www.thoughtco.com/the-bracero-program-4175798>

* Bracero program – Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bracero_program

* The Bracero Program: <https://migration.ucdavis.edu/rmn/more.php?id=10>

* Braceros: History, Compensation: <https://migration.ucdavis.edu/rmn/more.php?id=1112>

* It Happened Here: Mexican farm workers come to valley in World War II:

https://www.yakimaherald.com/news/local/it-happened-here-mexican-farm-workers-come-to-valley-in/article_58276e40-4fa2-11e8-848f-cfe8b41384dc.html

* Immigration Restrictions as Active Labor Market Policy: Evidence from the Mexican Bracero Exclusion: <https://pubs.aeaweb.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/aer.20170765>

* Migrant Workers Restricted to Farms Under One Grower's Virus Lockdown:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/19/us/coronavirus-tomato-migrant-farm-workers.html>

* Farmworkers, Mostly Undocumented, Become 'Essential' During Pandemic:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/02/us/coronavirus-undocumented-immigrant-farmworkers-agriculture.html>

Latinx History:

* Chicano/a Movement in Washington: https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/mecha_intro.htm

* Farm Workers in Washington State: https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/farmwk_intro.htm

* The Bracero Program: Cheap Labor for US Farms: <https://www.thoughtco.com/the-bracero-program-4175798>

* Bracero program – Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bracero_program

* The Bracero Program: <https://migration.ucdavis.edu/rmn/more.php?id=10>

* Braceros: History, Compensation: <https://migration.ucdavis.edu/rmn/more.php?id=1112>

* It Happened Here: Mexican farm workers come to valley in World War II:

https://www.yakimaherald.com/news/local/it-happened-here-mexican-farm-workers-come-to-valley-in/article_58276e40-4fa2-11e8-848f-cfe8b41384dc.html

* *Immigration Restrictions as Active Labor Market Policy: Evidence from the Mexican Bracero Exclusion:* <https://pubs.aeaweb.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/aer.20170765>

* *Migrant Workers Restricted to Farms Under One Grower's Virus Lockdown:* <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/19/us/coronavirus-tomato-migrant-farm-workers.html>

* *Farmworkers, Mostly Undocumented, Become 'Essential' During Pandemic:* <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/02/us/coronavirus-undocumented-immigrant-farmworkers-agriculture.html>

Education Segregation/Discrimination:

* *School Boards and Student Segregation:* [School boards and student segregation - ScienceDirect](#)

* *The Same Myths That Thwarted Busing Are Keeping School Segregation Alive:* <https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2019/07/joe-biden-kamala-harris-busing-debate-2020-primary.html>

* *Seattle once bused students to try to desegregate its schools — without a court order. Former students reflect on the experiment.:* <https://www.seattletimes.com/education/lab/seattle-once-bused-students-to-try-to-desegregate-its-schools-without-a-court-order-former-students-reflect-on-the-experiment/>*

Busing in Seattle, A Well-Intentioned Failure: [Busing in Seattle: A Well-Intentioned Failure - Actual Anarchy](#)

* *The Seattle School Boycott of 1966:* https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/school_boycott.htm

* *U.S. Supreme Court to hear Seattle's school racial-tiebreaker case:* [U.S. Supreme Court to hear Seattle's school racial-tiebreaker case | The Seattle Times](#)

* *PARENTS INVOLVED IN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS v. SEATTLE SCHOOL DIST. NO. 1:* [PARENTS INVOLVED IN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS v. SEATTLE SCHOOL DIST. NO. 1 \(cornell.edu\)](#)

Health Disparities:

* *WA State Dept. of Health – Infant Mortality Reduction:*

<https://www.doh.wa.gov/Portals/1/Documents/Pubs/140-157-InfantMortalityReductionReport.pdf>

* *American Indian and Alaska Native Women's Maternal Health: Addressing the Crisis:*

<https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/health-care/maternity/american-indian-and-alaska.pdf>

* *Eliminating Racial Disparities in Maternal and Infant Mortality - Center for American Progress:*

<https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/women/reports/2019/05/02/469186/eliminating-racial-disparities-maternal-infant-mortality/>

* *Racial Disparities Persist in Maternal Morbidity, Mortality and Infant Health | AJMC:*

<https://www.ajmc.com/view/racial-disparities-persist-in-maternal-morbidity-mortality-and-infant-health>

* *Exploring African Americans' High Maternal and Infant Death Rates - Center for American Progress:*

<https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/early-childhood/reports/2018/02/01/445576/exploring-african-americans-high-maternal-infant-death-rates/>

Women's Rights/History:

* *The road to women's suffrage began in Washington state:* <https://crosscut.com/2020/03/road-womens-suffrage-began-washington-state>

* *No, talking about women's role in white supremacy is NOT blaming women. Women's role in the 1920s KKK can teach us about racism today:* <https://timeline.com/no-talking-about-womens-role-in-white-supremacy-is-not-blaming-women-f16739c46665>

* *The Gender Divide: Tracking Women's State Prison Growth:*

https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/women_overtime.html

* *Gender Wage Gap Wider in King County Than Elsewhere in Washington State:*

<https://www.seattlemag.com/news-and-features/gender-wage-gap-wider-king-county-elsewhere-washington-state>

* *The Status of Women in WA:* <http://statusofwomendata.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/R381-SWS-Washington.pdf>

Prison Data/Reform:

* *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness* (Michelle Alexander)

* *Washington State passes bill ending prison gerrymandering:*

<https://www.prisonersofthecensus.org/news/2019/04/23/washington-passes/>

* *Breaking Down Mass Incarceration in the 2010 Census: State-by-State Incarceration Rates by Race/Ethnicity:* <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/rates.html>

* *It's time for Washington state to take criminal justice reform a step further:*

<https://crosscut.com/2019/01/its-time-washington-state-take-criminal-justice-reform-step-further>

* *Lawmakers pass bill raising age to transfer juveniles to adult prison:*

<https://mynorthwest.com/1379555/juvenile-justice-reform-washington-state/>

* *The Gender Divide: Tracking Women's State Prison Growth:*

https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/women_overtime.html

* *Prison Policy Initiative – Washington profile:* <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/profiles/WA.html>

* *The Sentencing Project – Washington State:* <https://www.sentencingproject.org/the-facts/#map>

* *Juvenile Justice - WA State Profile:* https://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/special_topics/stateprofile.asp

Data/Research Resources:

* *US Census – QuickFacts – Washington:* <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/WA>

* *American Community Survey – Data Tables and Tools:* <https://www.census.gov/acs/www/data/data-tables-and-tools/>

* *The Demographic Statistical Atlas – WA Profile:* <https://statisticalatlas.com/state/Washington/Educational-Attainment>

* *WA State Commission on Hispanic Affairs - WA State Demographics:*

<https://www.cha.wa.gov/demographics-washington-state>

* *KIDS COUNT – Washington profile:* <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data#WA/2/0/char/0>

* *Prison Policy Initiative – Washington profile:* <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/profiles/WA.html>

* *The Sentencing Project – Washington State:* <https://www.sentencingproject.org/the-facts/#map>

* *Juvenile Justice - WA State Profile:* https://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/special_topics/stateprofile.asp

* *Juvenile Justice, Geography, Policy, Practice & Statistics - Washington profile:*

<http://www.jjgps.org/washington>

* *Prison Population by State:* https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/prison-population-by-state?back=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2Fsearch%3Fclient%3Dsafari%26as_qdr%3Dall%26as_oct%3Dany%26safe%3Dactive%26as_q%3Dwhat+number+is+Washington+state+ranked+in+as+its+prison+population+for+the+US%26channel%3Daplab%26source%3Da-app1%26hl%3Den

* *Washington State Courts Reports:*

<http://www.courts.wa.gov/index.cfm?fa=home.sub&org=wscrr&page=publication&layout=2&parent=Publications>

* *INFOGRAPHIC: Learning to Parent from Behind Bars:*

https://www.doc.wa.gov/docs/publications/infographics/100-PO022.htm?back=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2Fsearch%3Fclient%3Dsafari%26as_qdr%3Dall%26as_occt%3Dany%26safe%3Dactive%26as_q%3Dwhat+percentage+of+children+in+Washington+state+have+an+incarcerated+parent%26channel%3Daplab%26source%3Da-app1%26hl%3Den

* *Felony Disenfranchisement:* <https://felonvoting.procon.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/48/sentencing-project-felony-disenfranchisement-2016.pdf>

* *OSPI Report Card:*

<https://washingtonstaterreportcard.ospi.k12.wa.us/ReportCard/ViewSchoolOrDistrict/103300>

* *USDA - Rural Poverty & Well-Being:* <https://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/rural-economy-population/rural-poverty-well-being/>

* *County Health Rankings & Roadmaps:* <http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/homepage>

* *America's Health Rankings – Washington Profile (Infant Mortality):*

<https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/annual/measure/IMR/state/WA>

* *Maternal Mortality Review Panel - Washington State Department of Health:*

<https://www.doh.wa.gov/ForPublicHealthandHealthcareProviders/PublicHealthSystemResourcesandServices/MaternalMortalityReviewPanel>

* *Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Pregnancy-Related Deaths — United States, 2007–2016 | CDC Infographic:*

<https://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/maternal-mortality/disparities-pregnancy-related-deaths/infographic.html>

* *Homeownership, Health Care, Education (Prosperity Now Scorecard):*

<https://scorecard.prosperitynow.org/reports#report-data-table>

* *Renter Cost Burdens by Race and Ethnicity (Harvard – Joint Center for Housing Studies):*

https://www.jchs.harvard.edu/ARH_2017_cost_burdens_by_race

* *The new gilded age: Income inequality in the U.S. by state, metropolitan area, and county (2018 report):* <https://www.epi.org/publication/the-new-gilded-age-income-inequality-in-the-u-s-by-state-metropolitan-area-and-county/>

* *Breaking Down the Race Pay Gap:* <https://www.zippia.com/research/race-pay-gap/>

* *US Bureau of Labor Statistics - Women's Earnings in Washington – 2018:*

https://www.bls.gov/regions/west/news-release/womensearnings_washington.htm

* *America's Women and the Wage Gap (National Partnership for Women and Families):*

<https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/economic-justice/fair-pay/americas-women-and-the-wage-gap.pdf>

* *Quantifying America's Gender Wage Gap by Race/Ethnicity:* <https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/economic-justice/fair-pay/quantifying-americas-gender-wage-gap.pdf>

* *Women's Earnings in Washington – 2018: Western Information Office: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics:*

https://www.bls.gov/regions/west/news-release/womensearnings_washington.htm

* *Asian American and Pacific Islander Women and the Wage Gap:*

<https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/economic-justice/fair-pay/asian-women-and-the-wage-gap.pdf>

* *Black Women and the Wage Gap:* <https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/economic-justice/fair-pay/african-american-women-wage-gap.pdf>

* *Beyond Wages: Effects of the Latina Wage Gap:* <https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/economic-justice/fair-pay/latinas-wage-gap.pdf>

* *Beyond Wages: Effects of the Latina Wage Gap:* <https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/resources/economic-justice/fair-pay/latinas-wage-gap.pdf>

* *National Center for Children in Poverty – Washington Profile (Young, Low-Income Children):*
http://frs.nccp.org/profiles/state_profile.php?state=WA&id=8

* *National Center for Children in Poverty –Washington Profile (Young, Poor Children):*
http://frs.nccp.org/profiles/WA_profile_9.html

* *StoryMapJS: A Peoples' Landscape: Racism and Resistance at UW:*
<https://uploads.knightlab.com/storymapjs/879b2b556ae3deaf958d7e781643b1b2/a-peoples-landscape-racism-and-resistance-at-uw/index.html>